

ROY LIECHTENSTEIN
AMERICAN ARTIST





CLIENT BRIEF

PROJECT SUMMARY

This project requires students to create a basic website using html code to inform users about a specific artists.

HOME PAGE will include attention grabbing information about the artist and will inform the users about the purpose of the web page.

ABOUT THE ARTIST PAGE will include information about the artist and his life prior to his artistic works. ie, general information about early life, and education.

PORTFOLIO PAGE will include the artists portfolio and work using an html gallery.
AWARDS PAGE will have information retaining the awards the artist has won over his life.

AUDIENCE USER

The audience for this page will be a wide range of anyone who would be interested in viewing information about the artists Roy Liechtenstein. All ages and audiences.

PERCEPTION/TONE

Clean, modern, accessible

STYLE SHEET

FONTS Arial, Garamond

COLORS #fff, #000, #ff000, #000fff (Primary Colors)

MENU

The menus will be accessible throughout the entire web site on the right as a column. The code will be written using CSS and div tags.

ARTIST

The artists this site will be dedicated to will be Roy Liechtenstein. The site will focus on his life his awards and his portfolio.



STYLES

Arial **Arial Bold**

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

Garamond **Garamond Bold**

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

NEUTRA DISPLAY MEDIUM

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

COLORS

#fff, #000, #ff000, #000fff (Primary Colors) #7800000





IMAGES



HOME PAGE



BIO PAGE



HOME PAGE

ROY LICHTENSTEIN



AMERICAN ARTIST



BANNER



BODY COPY

Early Life

Roy Lichtenstein was born in Manhattan into an upper-middle-class New York City family and attended public school until the age of 12. He then enrolled at Manhattan's Franklin School for Boys, remaining there for his secondary education. Art was not included in the school's curriculum; Lichtenstein first became interested in art and design as a hobby. He was an avid jazz fan, often attending concerts at the Apollo Theater in Harlem. He frequently drew portraits of the musicians playing their instruments. After graduation from Franklin, Lichtenstein enrolled in summer classes at the Art Students League of New York, where he worked under the tutelage of Reginald Marsh. Lichtenstein then left New York to study at the Ohio State University, which offered studio courses and a degree in fine arts. His studies were interrupted by a three-year stint in the army during and after World War II between 1943 and 1946. Lichtenstein returned home to visit his dying father and was discharged from the army under the G.I. Bill. Returning to studies in Ohio under the supervision of one of his teachers, Hoyt L. Sherman, who is widely regarded to have had a significant impact on his future work (Lichtenstein would later name a new studio he funded at OSU as the Hoyt L. Sherman Studio Art Center). Lichtenstein entered the graduate program at Ohio State and was hired as an art instructor. In 1949 Lichten-

stein received a M.F.A. degree from the Ohio State University and in the same year married Isabel Wilson (divorced 1965). In 1951 Lichtenstein had his first one-man exhibition at the Carlebach Gallery in New York.

He moved to Cleveland in the same year, where he remained for six years, although he frequently travelled back to New York. During this time he undertook jobs as varied as a draftsman to a window decorator in between periods of painting. His work at this time fluctuated between Cubism and Expressionism. In 1954 his first son, David Hoyt Lichtenstein, now a songwriter, was born. He then had his second son, Mitchell Lichtenstein in 1956. In 1957 he moved back to upstate New York and began teaching again. It was at this time that he adopted the Abstract Expressionism style, a late convert to this style of painting.

Rise To Fame

Lichtenstein began teaching in upstate New York at the State University of New York at Oswego in 1958. However, the brutal upstate winters were taking a toll on him and his wife. In 1960, he started teaching at Rutgers University where he was heavily influenced by Allan Kaprow, who was also a teacher at the University. This environment helped reignite his inter-



BODY COPY CONTINUED...

est in Proto-pop imagery. In 1961 Lichtenstein began his first pop paintings using cartoon images and techniques derived from the appearance of commercial printing. This phase would continue to 1965, and included the use of advertising imagery suggesting consumerism and homemaking. His first work to feature the large-scale use of hard-edged figures and Ben-Day dots was *Look Mickey* (1961, National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.). This piece came from a challenge from one of his sons, who pointed to a Mickey Mouse comic book and said; “I bet you can’t paint as good as that, eh, Dad?” In the same year he produced six other works with recognizable characters from gum wrappers and cartoons. In 1961 Leo Castelli started displaying Lichtenstein’s work at his gallery in New York. Lichtenstein had his first one-man show at the Castelli gallery in 1962; the entire collection was bought by influential collectors before the show even opened. In September 1963 he took a leave of absence from his teaching position at Douglass College at Rutgers.

Fame

girl It was at this time, that Lichtenstein began to find fame not just in America but worldwide. He moved back to New York to be at the center of the art scene and resigned from Rutgers University in 1964 to concentrate on his painting. Lichtenstein

used oil and Magna paint in his best known works, such as *Drowning Girl* (1963), which was appropriated from the lead story in DC Comics’ *Secret Hearts #83*. (*Drowning Girl* now hangs in the Museum of Modern Art, New York.) Also featuring thick outlines, bold colors and Ben-Day dots to represent certain colors, as if created by photographic reproduction. Lichtenstein would say of his own work: Abstract Expressionists “put things down on the canvas and responded to what they had done, to the color positions and sizes. My style looks completely different, but the nature of putting down lines pretty much is the same; mine just don’t come out looking calligraphic, like Pollock’s or Kline’s.” Rather than attempt to reproduce his subjects, his work tackled the way mass media portrays them. Lichtenstein would never take himself too seriously however: “I think my work is different from comic strips- but I wouldn’t call it transformation; I don’t think that whatever is meant by it is important to art”. When his work was first released, many art critics of the time challenged its originality. More often than not they were making no attempt to be positive. Lichtenstein responded to such claims by offering responses such as the following: “The closer my work is to the original, the more threatening and critical the content. However, my work is entirely transformed in that my purpose and perception are entirely different. I think my paintings are



BODY COPY CONTINUED...

critically transformed, but it would be difficult to prove it by any rational line of argument”. His most famous image is arguably *Whaam!* (1963, Tate Modern, London), one of the earliest known examples of pop art, adapted a comic-book panel from a 1962 issue of DC Comics’ *All-American Men of War*. The painting depicts a fighter aircraft firing a rocket into an enemy plane, with a red-and-yellow explosion. The cartoon style is heightened by the use of the onomatopoeic lettering “Whaam!” and the boxed caption “I pressed the fire control... and ahead of me rockets blazed through the sky...” This diptych is large in scale, measuring 1.7 x 4.0 m.

Art Work

Original comic book panel from *All-American Men of War* #89, 1962 (DC Comics) Most of his best-known artworks are relatively close, but not exact, copies of comic book panels, a subject he largely abandoned in 1965. (He would occasionally incorporate comics into his work in different ways in later decades.) These panels were originally drawn by such comics artists as Jack Kirby and DC Comics artists Russ Heath, Tony Abruzzo, Irv Novick, and Jerry Grandenetti, who rarely received any credit. Jack Cowart, executive director of the Lichtenstein Foundation, contests the notion that Lichtenstein was a copyist, saying: “Roy’s work was a wonderment of the

graphic formulae and the codification of sentiment that had been worked out by others. The panels were changed in scale, color, treatment, and in their implications. There is no exact copy.” However, some have been critical of Lichtenstein’s use of comic-book imagery, especially insofar as that use has been seen as endorsement a patronising view of comic by the art mainstream; noted comics author Art Spiegelman commented that “Lichtenstein did no more or less for comics than Andy Warhol did for soup.”

In 1967 his first museum retrospective exhibition was held at the Pasadena Art Museum in California. Also in this year his first solo exhibition in Europe was held at museums in Amsterdam, London, Bern and Hannover. He married his second wife, Dorothy Herzka in 1968.

In the 1970s and 1980s, his work began to loosen and expand on what he had done before. He produced a series of “Artists Studios” which incorporated elements of his previous work. A notable example being *Artist’s Studio, Look Mickey* (1973, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis) which incorporates five other previous works.



CREDITS

Lichtenstein, Roy. Roy Lichtenstein Gallery 2002.

Artchive September

http://www.artchive.com/artchive/L/lichtenstein/lichtenstein_blam.html

Lichtenstein, Roy Roy Lichtenstein 2010

Wikipedia September 8th, 2010

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roy_Lichtenstein



VALADATION



Markup Validation Service

Check the markup (HTML, XHTML, ...) of Web documents

Jump To: [Validation Output](#)

Errors found while checking this document as XHTML 1.0 Strict!

Result:	8 Errors, 12 warning(s)	
File :	<input type="text" value="Choose File"/> index.htm <i>Use the file selection box above if you wish to re-validate the uploaded file index.htm</i>	
Encoding :	utf-8	<input type="text" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Doctype :	XHTML 1.0 Strict	<input type="text" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Root Element:	html	
Root Namespace:	http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml	



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Options

- Show Source
 Show Outline
 List Messages Sequentially
 Group Error Messages by Type
- Validate error pages
 Verbose Output
 Clean up Markup with HTML Tidy

[Help](#) on the options is available.

[Revalidate](#)

↑ TOP

Validation Output: 8 Errors

⚠ Line 67, Column 59: cannot generate system identifier for general entity

"grid"

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&grid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<... 

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

Line 67, Column 59: general entity "grid" not defined and no default entity

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&grid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<... 

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

Line 67, Column 63: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&grid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page 

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

Line 67, Column 63: reference to external entity in attribute value

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&grid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page 

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

Line 67, Column 63: reference to entity "grid" for which no system identifier

could be generated

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&grid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page

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 Line 67, Column 58: entity was defined here

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&grid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page...

 Line 73, Column 76: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "line"

...permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenst...

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 Line 73, Column 76: general entity "line" not defined and no default entity

...permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenst...

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 Line 73, Column 80: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line==P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

Line 73, Column 80: reference to external entity in attribute value



...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line = P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

Line 73, Column 80: reference to entity "line" for which no system identifier could be generated



...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line = P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

Line 73, Column 75: entity was defined here

.../permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT & line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtens...

Line 73, Column 83: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "station"



...ntart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P & station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pub...

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problem is fixed.

 **Line 73, Column 83: general entity "station" not defined and no default entitv** 

...ntart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pub...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 73, Column 90: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter** 

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station==2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 **Line 73, Column 90: reference to external entity in attribute value** 

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station==2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

 **Line 73, Column 90: reference to entity "station" for which no system identifier could be generated** 

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station==2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 73, Column 82: entity was defined here**

...entart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pu...

 **Line 73, Column 93: cannot generate system identifier for general entity**

"artist"

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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✘ Line 73, Column 93: general entity "artist" not defined and no default entity

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

⚠ Line 73, Column 99: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

⚠ Line 73, Column 99: reference to external entity in attribute value

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

✘ Line 73, Column 99: reference to entity "artist" for which no system identifier

could be generated

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 Line 73, Column 92: entity was defined here

...mart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art W...

[↑ TOP](#)

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Markup Validation Service

Check the markup (HTML, XHTML, ...) of Web documents

Jump To: [Validation Output](#)

Errors found while checking this document as XHTML 1.0 Strict!

Result:	8 Errors, 12 warning(s)	
File :	<input type="text" value="Choose File"/> gallery.htm <i>Use the file selection box above if you wish to re-validate the uploaded file gallery.htm</i>	
Encoding :	utf-8	<input type="text" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Doctype :	XHTML 1.0 Strict	<input type="text" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Root Element:	html	
Root Namespace:	http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml	



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 Group Error Messages by Type
- Validate error pages
 Verbose Output
 Clean up Markup with HTML Tidy

[Help](#) on the options is available.

[Revalidate](#)

↑ TOP

Validation Output: 8 Errors

⚠ Line 86, Column 59: cannot generate system identifier for general entity

"GRid"

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<...

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 Line 86, Column 58: entity was defined here

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...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

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 **Line 92, Column 90: reference to external entity in attribute value**

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

 **Line 92, Column 90: reference to entity "station" for which no system identifier could be generated**

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 92, Column 82: entity was defined here**

...entart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P & station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pu...

 **Line 92, Column 93: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "artist"**

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

Entity references start with an ampersand (&) and end with a semicolon (;). If you want to use a literal ampersand in your document you must encode it as "&" (*even inside URLs!*). Be careful to end entity references with a semicolon or your entity reference may get interpreted in connection with the following text. Also keep in mind that named entity references are case-sensitive; &Aelig; and æ are different characters.

If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

Line 92, Column 93: general entity "artist" not defined and no default entity



...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

Line 92, Column 99: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter



...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

Line 92, Column 99: reference to external entity in attribute value



...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&':

Line 92, Column 99: reference to entity "artist" for which no system identifier could be generated



...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 92, Column 92:** entity was defined here

...mart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art W...

↑ TOP

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Markup Validation Service

Check the markup (HTML, XHTML, ...) of Web documents

Jump To: [Validation Output](#)

Errors found while checking this document as XHTML 1.0 Strict!

Result:	8 Errors, 12 warning(s)	
File :	<input type="text" value="Choose File"/> bio.htm <i>Use the file selection box above if you wish to re-validate the uploaded file bio.htm</i>	
Encoding :	utf-8	<input type="text" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Doctype :	XHTML 1.0 Strict	<input type="text" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Root Element:	html	
Root Namespace:	http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml	



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Options

- Show Source
 Show Outline
 List Messages Sequentially
 Group Error Messages by Type
- Validate error pages
 Verbose Output
 Clean up Markup with HTML Tidy

[Help](#) on the options is available.

[Revalidate](#)

↑ TOP

Validation Output: 8 Errors

⚠ Line 131, Column 59: cannot generate system identifier for general entity

"GRid"

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 Line 131, Column 59: general entity "GRid" not defined and no default entitv

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 Line 131, Column 63: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 Line 131, Column 63: reference to external entity in attribute value

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&':

 Line 131, Column 63: reference to entity "GRid" for which no system

identifier could be generated

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 Line 131, Column 58: entity was defined here

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page...

 Line 137, Column 76: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "line"

...permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenst...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 Line 137, Column 76: general entity "line" not defined and no default entity

...permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenst...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 Line 137, Column 80: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line==P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

Line 137, Column 80: reference to external entity in attribute value



...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line = P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

Line 137, Column 80: reference to entity "line" for which no system identifier could be generated



...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line = P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

Line 137, Column 75: entity was defined here

.../permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT & line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtens...

Line 137, Column 83: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "station"



...ntart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P& s tation=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pub...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 **Line 137, Column 83: general entity "station" not defined and no default entity**



...ntart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pub...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 137, Column 90: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter**



...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 **Line 137, Column 90: reference to external entity in attribute value**



...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&':

 **Line 137, Column 90: reference to entity "station" for which no system identifier could be generated**



...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 137, Column 82: entity was defined here**

...entart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P & station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pu...

 **Line 137, Column 93: cannot generate system identifier for general entity**

"artist"

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

Entity references start with an ampersand (&) and end with a semicolon (;). If you want to use a literal ampersand in your document you must encode it as "&" (*even inside URLs!*). Be careful to end entity references with a semicolon or your entity reference may get interpreted in connection with the following text. Also keep in mind that named entity references are case-sensitive; &Aelig; and æ are different characters.

If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 Line 137, Column 93: general entity "artist" not defined and no default entity

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 Line 137, Column 99: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist = 1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 Line 137, Column 99: reference to external entity in attribute value

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist = 1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&':

 Line 137, Column 99: reference to entity "artist" for which no system

identifier could be generated



...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist = 1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

Line 137, Column 92: entity was defined here

...mart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2 & artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art W...

↑ TOP

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Markup Validation Service

Check the markup (HTML, XHTML, ...) of Web documents

Jump To: [Validation Output](#)

Errors found while checking this document as XHTML 1.0 Strict!

Result:	8 Errors, 12 warning(s)	
File :	<input type="button" value="Choose File"/> contact.htm <i>Use the file selection box above if you wish to re-validate the uploaded file contact.htm</i>	
Encoding :	utf-8	<input type="button" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Doctype :	XHTML 1.0 Strict	<input type="button" value="(detect automatically)"/>
Root Element:	html	
Root Namespace:	http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml	



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Options

- Show Source
 Show Outline
 List Messages Sequentially
 Group Error Messages by Type
- Validate error pages
 Verbose Output
 Clean up Markup with HTML Tidy

[Help](#) on the options is available.

↑ TOP

Validation Output: 8 Errors

! Line 76, Column 59: cannot generate system identifier for general entity

"GRid"

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<... 

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 Line 76, Column 59: general entity "GRid" not defined and no default entity

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page<... 

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 Line 76, Column 63: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page 

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 Line 76, Column 63: reference to external entity in attribute value

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid==8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page 

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&';

 Line 76, Column 63: reference to entity "GRid" for which no system identifier

could be generated

...ndagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page 

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 76, Column 58: entity was defined here**

...findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=8870256">Roy Lichtenstein Bio Page...

 **Line 82, Column 76: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "line"**

...permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenst... 

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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If this error appears in some markup generated by PHP's session handling code, [this article](#) has explanations and solutions to your problem.

Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 **Line 82, Column 76: general entity "line" not defined and no default entity**

...permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenst... 

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 82, Column 80: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter**

...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line==P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ... 

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

Line 82, Column 80: reference to external entity in attribute value



...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line = P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

Line 82, Column 80: reference to entity "line" for which no system identifier could be generated



...anentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line = P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein ...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

Line 82, Column 75: entity was defined here

.../permanentart/permart.html?agency=NYCT & line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtens...

Line 82, Column 83: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "station"



...ntart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P& s tation=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pub...

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 **Line 82, Column 83: general entity "station" not defined and no default entitv** 

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 **Line 82, Column 90: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter** 

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 **Line 82, Column 90: reference to external entity in attribute value** 

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&'.

 **Line 82, Column 90: reference to entity "station" for which no system identifier could be generated** 

...ermart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station = 2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 82, Column 82: entity was defined here**

...entart/permart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P & station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Pu...

 **Line 82, Column 93: cannot generate system identifier for general entity "artist"** 

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

An entity reference was found in the document, but there is no reference by that name defined. Often this is caused by misspelling the reference name, unencoded ampersands, or by leaving off the trailing semicolon (;). **The most common cause of this error is unencoded ampersands in URLs** as described by the [WDG](#) in "[Ampersands in URLs](#)".

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Note that in most documents, errors related to entity references will trigger up to 5 separate messages from the Validator. Usually these will all disappear when the original problem is fixed.

 **Line 82, Column 93: general entity "artist" not defined and no default entity** 

...art.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Wo...

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 82, Column 99: reference not terminated by REFC delimiter** 

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

If you meant to include an entity that starts with "&", then you should terminate it with ";". Another reason for this error message is that you inadvertently created an entity by failing to escape an "&" character just before this text.

 **Line 82, Column 99: reference to external entity in attribute value** 

...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work

This is generally the sign of an ampersand that was not properly escaped for inclusion in an attribute, in a href for example. You will need to escape all instances of '&' into '&':

 **Line 82, Column 99: reference to entity "artist" for which no system identifier could be generated** 

```
...tml?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist==1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art Work</a>
```

This is usually a cascading error caused by a an undefined entity reference or use of an unencoded ampersand (&) in an URL or body text. See the previous message for further details.

 **Line 82, Column 92:** entity was defined here

```
...mart.html?agency=NYCT&line=P&station=2&artist=1">Roy Lichtenstein Public Art W...
```

↑ TOP

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